

*Euromech colloquium 512:*  
*Small scales turbulence and related gradients statistics*  
**Clustering of inertial particles in free jets**

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Recently, clustering of inertial particles in turbulence has been thoroughly analyzed for statistically homogeneous and isotropic flows. The most striking result concerns the singular behavior exhibited by the radial distribution function under proper resonance conditions, showing clustering below the Kolmogorov scale. Since anisotropy is strongly depleted through the inertial range, the advecting field anisotropy may be expected influential for the small scale features of particle configurations. By addressing direct numerical simulations (DNS) of a statistically steady particle-laden homogeneous shear flow, we find instead that the small scales of the particle distribution are strongly affected by the geometry of velocity fluctuations at large scales. The proper statistical tool is the angular distribution function of particle pairs (ADF). Its anisotropic component may develop a singularity whose strength quantifies the anisotropy of the small scale clustering. The data provide evidence that the process is essentially anisotropic, even in the range of scales where isotropization of velocity statistics already occurred.

In order to show the relevance of the results for a generic shear flow, several cases, ranging from turbophoresis in wall bounded shear flows to the segregation process induced by turbulence in particle laden free jets, will be discussed focusing mainly on particle behavior in free jets, of special interest given the increase with axial distance of turbulent length and time scales occurring in this flow and its relevance for applications in combustion.

**References**

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